

Model Question Paper
Second Semester M. Tech Degree Examination in
Electronics and Communication Engineering
Stream: Telecommunication Engineering (2013 Scheme)
TTE 2002: Secure Communication

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 60

Instructions: *Answer any 2 questions from each module (Each Carries 10 Marks)*

Module I

1. (a) Explain in detail about the characteristics of different complexity classes. (10)
2. (a) State Fermat's theorem. Using this theorem find
 - i) $60^{-1} \pmod{101}$ ii) $3^{12} \pmod{11}$ (5)(b) Explain Euler's theorem and find the values of
 - i) $20^{62} \pmod{77}$ ii) $71^{-1} \pmod{100}$ (5)
3. (a) Discuss about quadratic residues and solve $3y^2+5y+9 \equiv 0 \pmod{11}$ (6)
(b) Solve the linear Diophantine equation $21x+14y=35$ (4)

Module II

4. (a) Generate a PN sequence using a 5 stage LFSR. Check for randomness. Discuss about the use of random numbers in cryptography. (6)
(b) Explain about message digest scheme MD5. (4)
5. (a) What are the requirements of a hash function? Explain in detail about hash functions. (6)
(b) In a public key system using RSA, assume that an intruder intercept the cipher text $c=10$ sent to a user whose public key is $e=5$, $n=35$. What is the plain text m ? (4)
6. Explain how encryption and decryption are performed in AES standard. Also explain how the key expansion is performed in AES. (10)

Module III

7. Explain Baby step- Giant step algorithm for computing discrete logarithm. Find the value of x where $5^x = 9$ in Z^*_{14} (10)
8. Discuss about different primality tests in cryptanalysis. (10)
9. (a) Explain different factorization methods. (6)
(b) Does the number 561 pass the Fermat's test? (4)